

FSI overview

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GENIE forum

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- FSI importance
- new models in GENIE
- comparisons

Why FSI matters

- ▶ The **great confuser** – hadron mfp \sim fm means 'large' (A dep) changes in both topology and kinematic distributions
 - ▶ Pion production followed by pion **absorption** mimics quasielastic when only muon detected (included in CC0 π signal)
 - ▶ Hadrons change energy/angle through **scattering** (+additional p,n..)
 - ▶ Charged-neutral through **charge exchange** (+additional p,n..)
- ▶ **Very few studies with ν beams**
 - ▶ Scintillator detectors good except for high thresholds (few*100 MeV)
 - ▶ LAr detectors important for low thresholds
- ▶ **Most data from other facilities**
 - ▶ Pion, proton beams from 1970's, 1980's
 - ▶ More recent work with neutron beams

overview

- ▶ **Semi-classical** treatments important since 1960's because **full quantum calculation** not possible (then and now)
 - ▶ Many consequences – good (simple, flexible) and bad (can't be right)
 - ▶ **Impressive success describing data**, even πA at peak of $\Delta(1232)$
 - ▶ Many efforts have been made to add nuclear corrections
- ▶ **Various versions available (and not)**
 - ▶ Peanut (FLUKA) has quantum-like corrections
 - ▶ Transport (GiBUU) has significant nuclear modifications
 - ▶ Salcedo, Oset has density-dependent nuclear mods (π), basis for most event generator models today (**NEUT, NuWro, GENIE hN**)
 - ▶ GEANT, INCL++ have evaporation, coalescence (low energy, hi A)
- ▶ New comparison effort started at ECT* by SD, Hayato, Niewczas, Sobczyk, Tena-Vidal, and Volonaiaina to compare FSI models.

Model overview

▶ Empirical

- ▶ GENIE hA (much better agreement with data than expected)
- ▶ True impulse approx. (IA) – nucleon as free – good for $KE > \sim 500$ MeV

▶ Semi-empirical

- ▶ Oset πA , Pandharipande/Pieper NN – adds medium corrections
 - ▶ Both are in GENIE hN and NuWro
- ▶ NEUT has new πN tuning (Pinzon et al.)
- ▶ GEANT – has many processes, but also many odd approximations

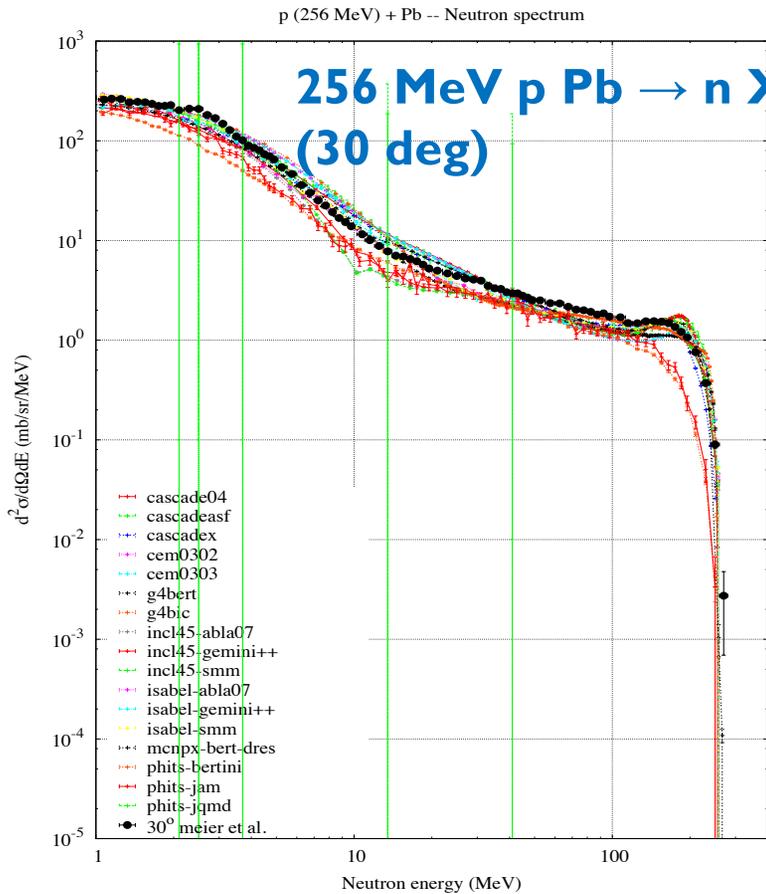
▶ Semi-quantum

- ▶ Fluka – not available
- ▶ GiBUU – strong, consistent medium effects
- ▶ INCL++ - solid theory basis (Cugnon), has evaporation, coalescence

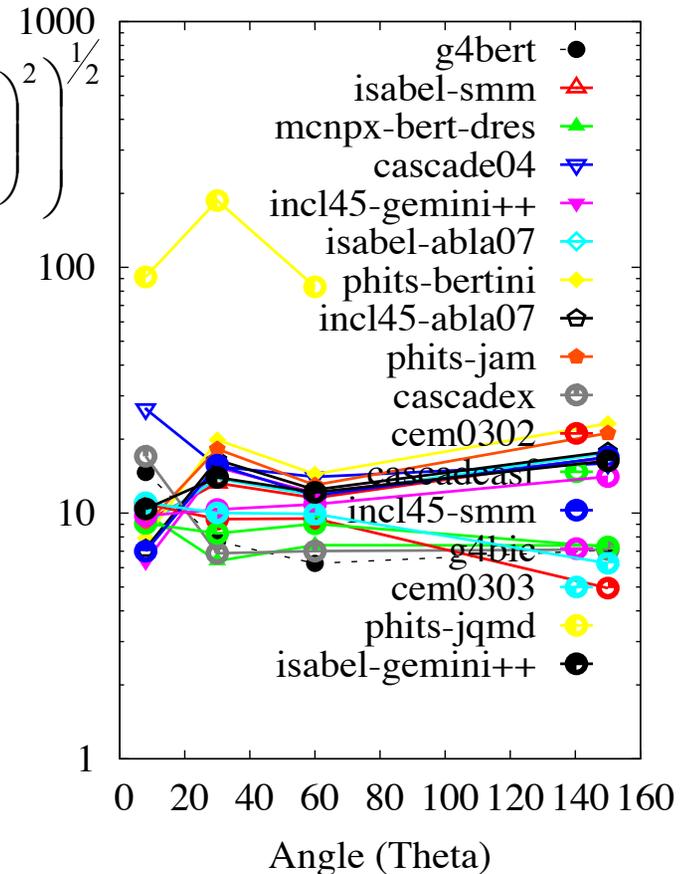
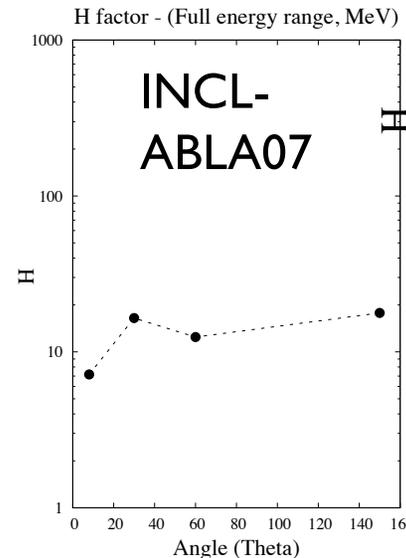
IAEA Benchmark of Spallation Models

<https://www-nds.iaea.org/spallations/>

- ▶ J.C. David, D.Filges, S. LeRay, G. Mark, N. Otsuka, Y. Yariv
- ▶ Compare **GEANT**, PHITS, **INCL**, CEM... for **many** p, n interactions
 H factor - E_{tot} (full energy range)



$$H = \left(\frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N \left(\frac{\sigma_i^{exp} - \sigma_i^{calc}}{\Delta\sigma_i^{exp}} \right)^2 \right)^{1/2}$$



GENIE FSI strategy

- ▶ For better comparisons, goal always for 2 codes which are compatible with neutrino codes.
 - ▶ **hN** is Intranuclear Cascade (INC, common in generators) and **hA** is data driven/simplified version (unique)
 - ▶ hA is fully reweightable, very fast
 - ▶ Both are fit to hadron-nucleus data. hN only recently available to public
 - ▶ No publications yet, just talks like this one
- ▶ Advances slow, come when manpower available (Pitt undergrads, Tomek Golan, Madagascar PhD students)
- ▶ As of now, includes pions, K^+ , p, and n
- ▶ INCL++, GEANT4 will be in v3.2 (on the way)

How to use these new codes

- ▶ INCL++, GEANT4 Bertini now in master GitHub branch
- ▶ Anyone can use them
 - ▶ They use external libraries which are *conditionally linked*
 - ▶ *Not in repository*, you are responsible for obtaining them
 - ▶ We use INCL v5.2.9.5 and GEANT Bertini v4.10.2
- ▶ See Robert Hatcher's GENIE docdb-158/174, for detail
 - ▶ configuration settings

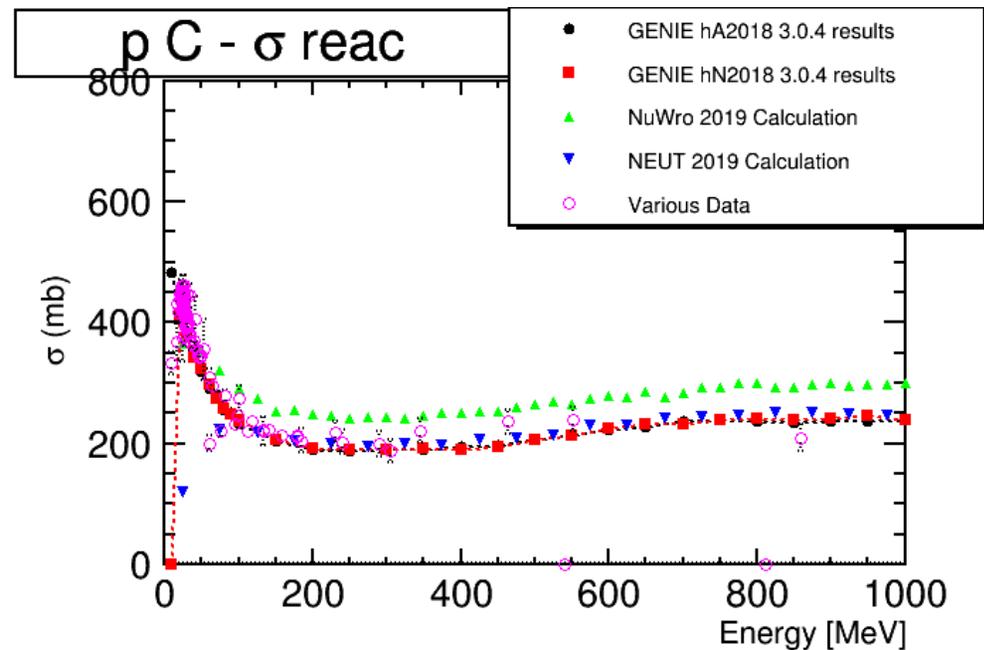
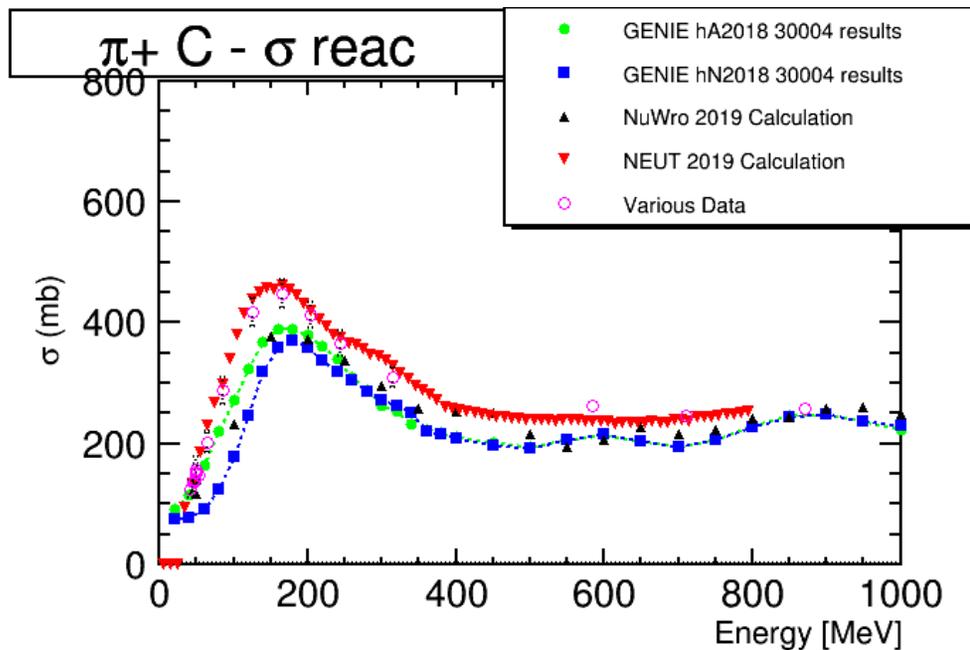
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<code>geant4</code>	Interface with Geant4 for nuclear transport		default: disabled
<code>incl-inc</code>	INCL++ includes path	needed if you <code>--enable-incl</code>	(if unset: tries to auto-detect it)
<code>incl-lib</code>	INCL++ library path	needed if you <code>--enable-incl</code>	(if unset: tries to auto-detect it)
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<code>geant4-inc</code>	Geant4 includes path	needed if you <code>--enable-geant4</code>	(if unset: checks for a <code>\\$GEANT4_INC</code>
<code>geant4-lib</code>	Geant4 library path	needed if you <code>--enable-geant4</code>	(if unset: checks for a <code>\\$GEANT4_LIB</code>

How to use these new codes

- ▶ INCL++, GEANT4 are now in master GitHub branch
- ▶ Enable their usage in tune settings
 - ▶ GTEST18_02c uses INCL++
 - ▶ GTEST18_02d uses GEANT4 Bertini
 - ▶ These are the 'default' models (Llewellyn-Smith, Rein-Sehgal...)
- ▶ Detail
 - ▶ Must have Root6 for both, INCL needs *boost* package (CERN)
 - ▶ Bertini has no stepping like hA or hN, normalizes to total xs
 - ▶ Therefore, we use hA stepping (no medium corrections)
 - ▶ Result is identical total reaction xs for hA and Bertini (all else different)
 - ▶ Enable p, n, and π for INCL; all that was there in our version
 - ▶ Enable p, n, π , and K+ for Bertini; same as hA/hN for now

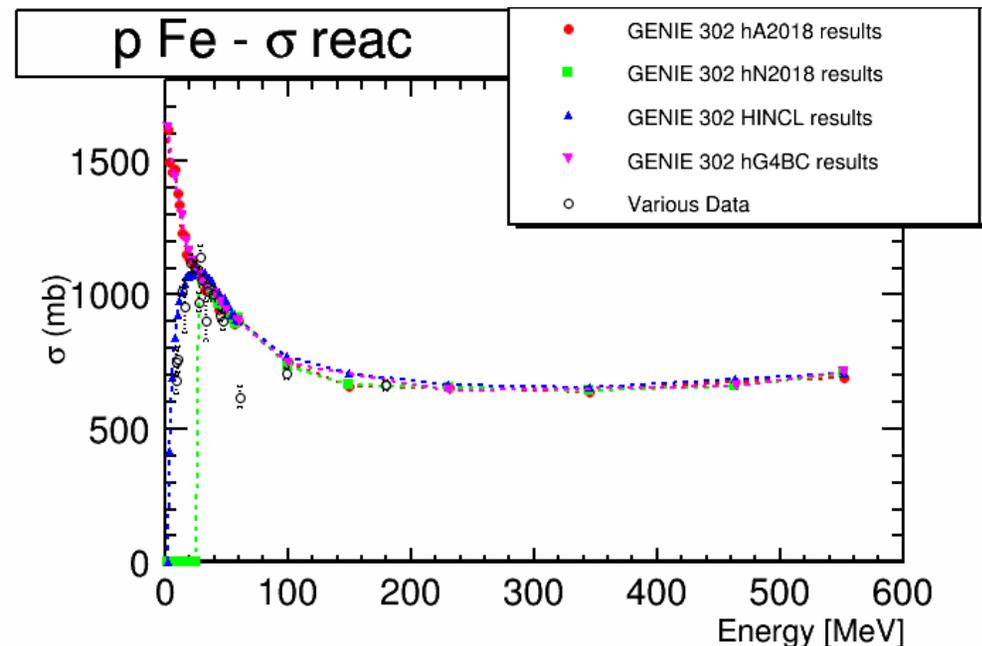
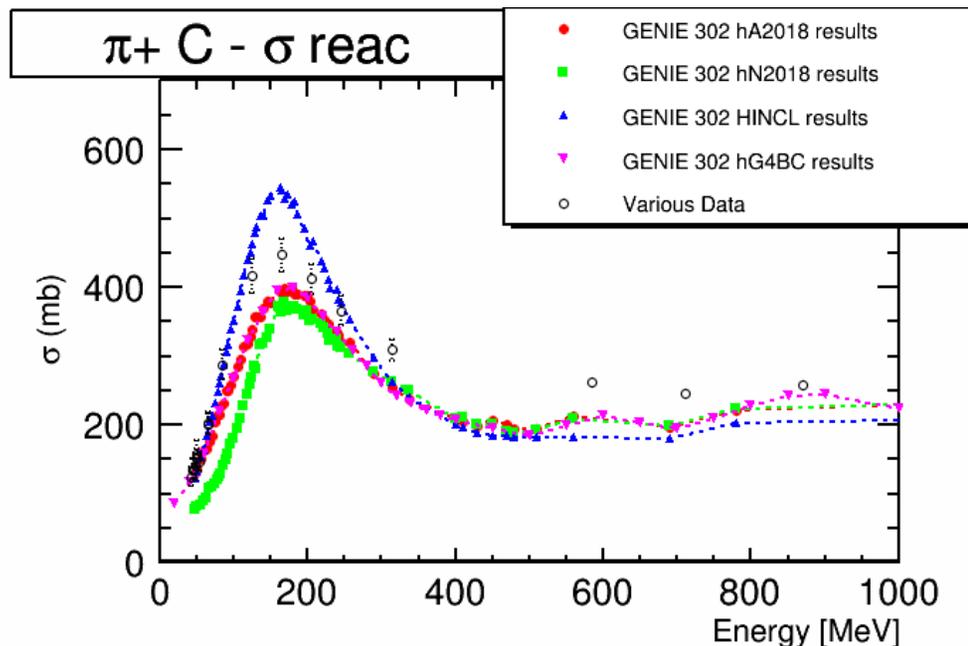
Comparisons - total reaction xs (σ_{reac}) *[also called inelastic from long ago]*

- ▶ GENIE, NuWro, and NEUT are very similar (codes \sim same)
- ▶ Probability of significant interaction (not elastic scattering)
- ▶ Traditionally important overall gauge
- ▶ Data is very good



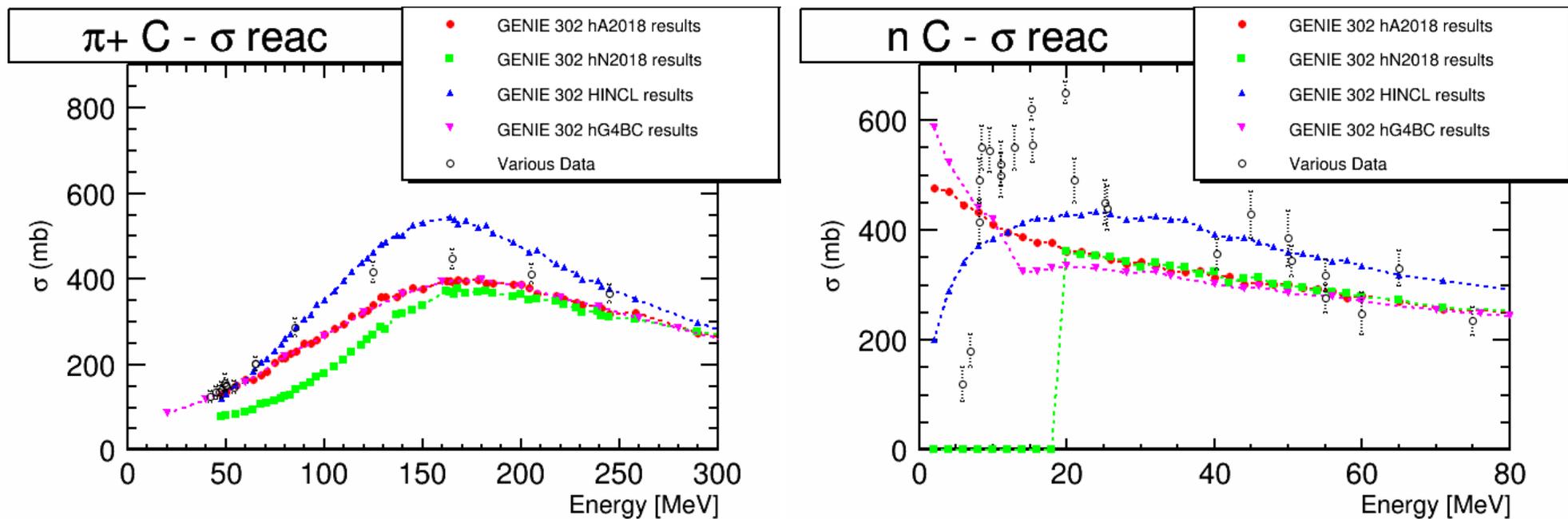
Comparisons - σ_{reac} with INCL/GEANT4

- ▶ GEANT4 same as hA2018 because same stepping
- ▶ All 4 roughly equal at this level of comparison
- ▶ Divergences seen for $KE_n < 40$ MeV



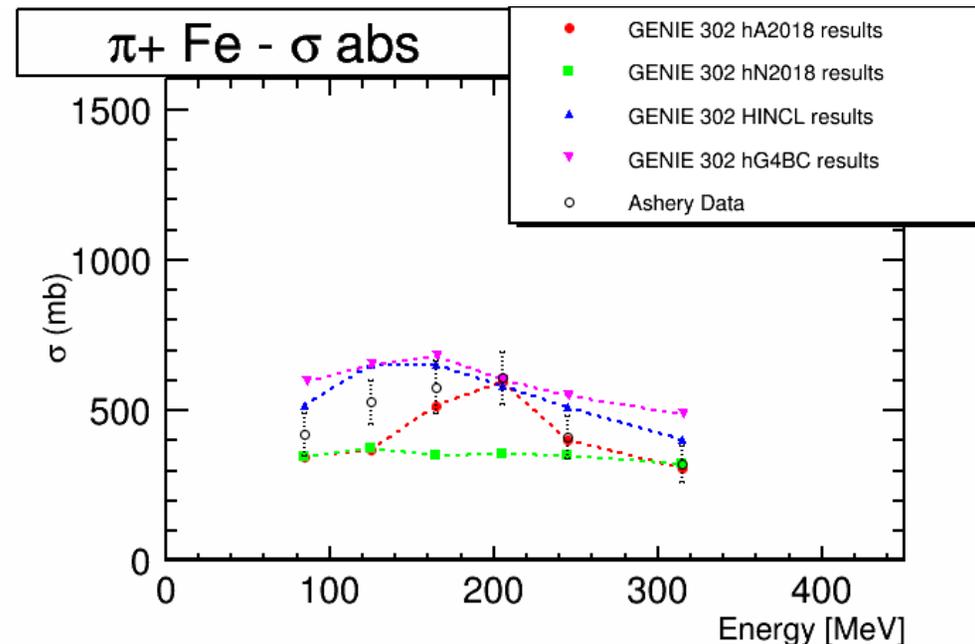
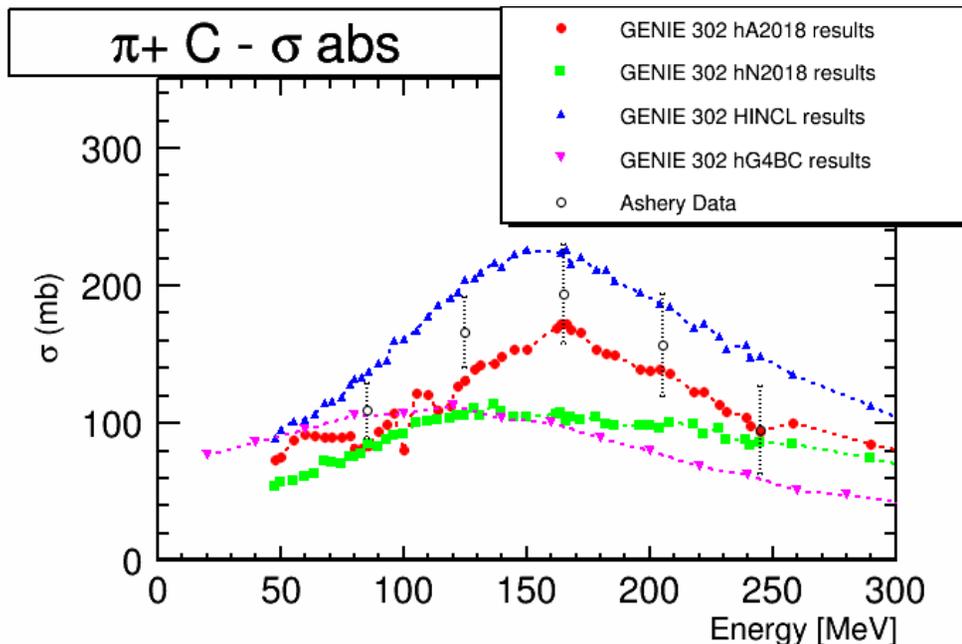
Comparisons - σ_{reac} with INCL/GEANT4

- ▶ Focus on pions at resonance, nucleons at low energy
- ▶ Divergences seen for $KE_n < 40$ MeV, INCL is best



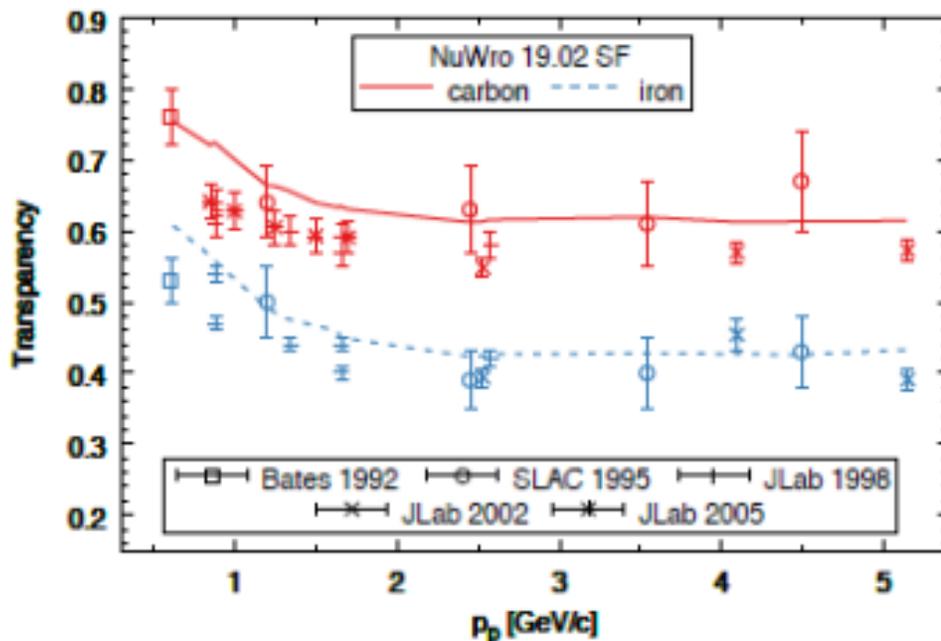
Comparisons - Total absorption cross section

- ▶ Much harder to measure – confusion with charge exchange
- ▶ NO data for $T_\pi > 350$ MeV! Huge hole addressed to be in ProtoDUNE?!



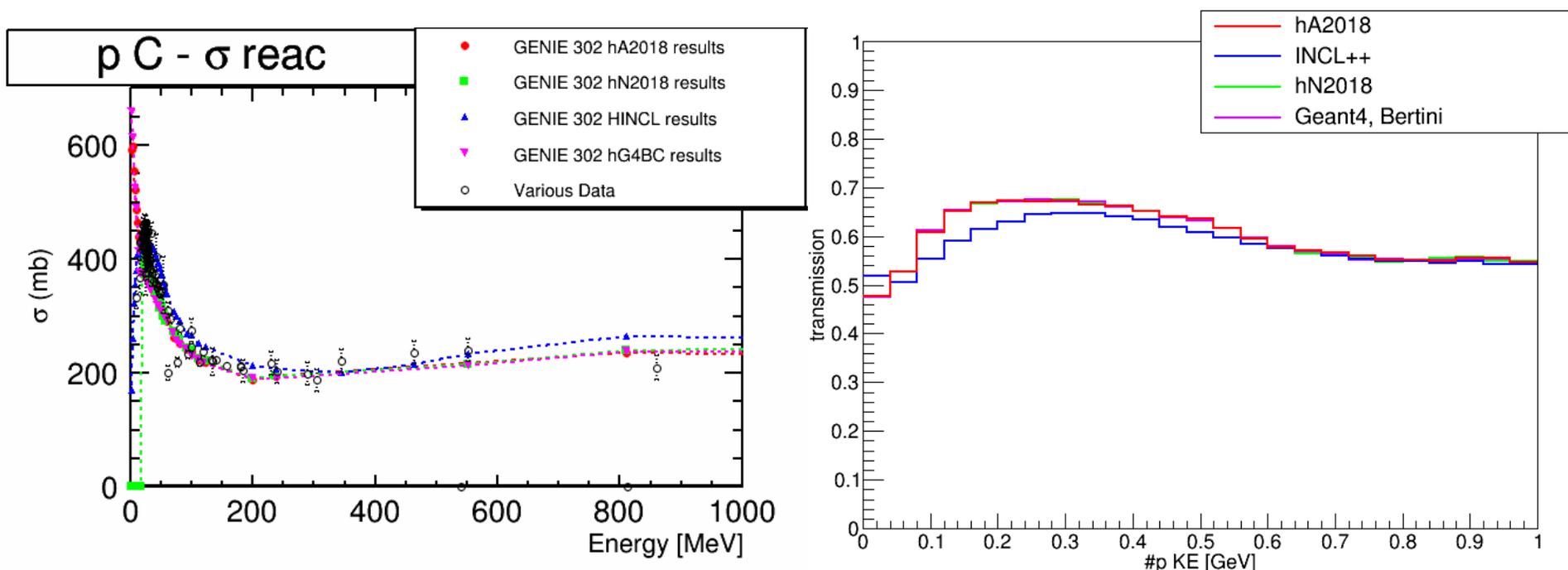
Comparisons - transparency

- ▶ Transparency – probability to escape without interaction
 - ▶ Similar to σ_{reac} , but how different?
- ▶ See Niewczas, Sobczyk [Phys Rev D100 015505 (2019)] for study with NuWro
- ▶ New update from ECT* in progress



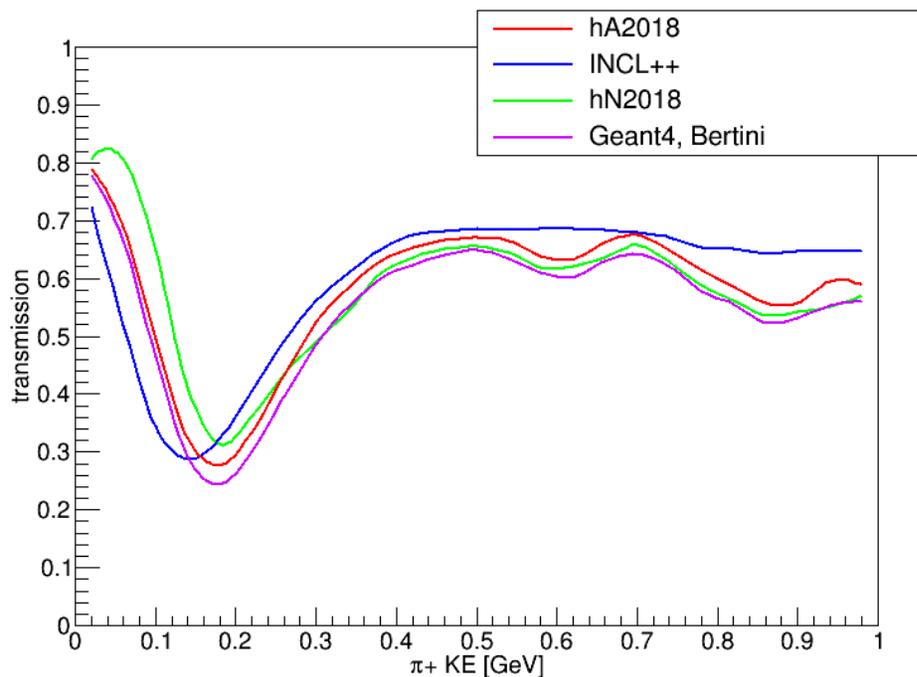
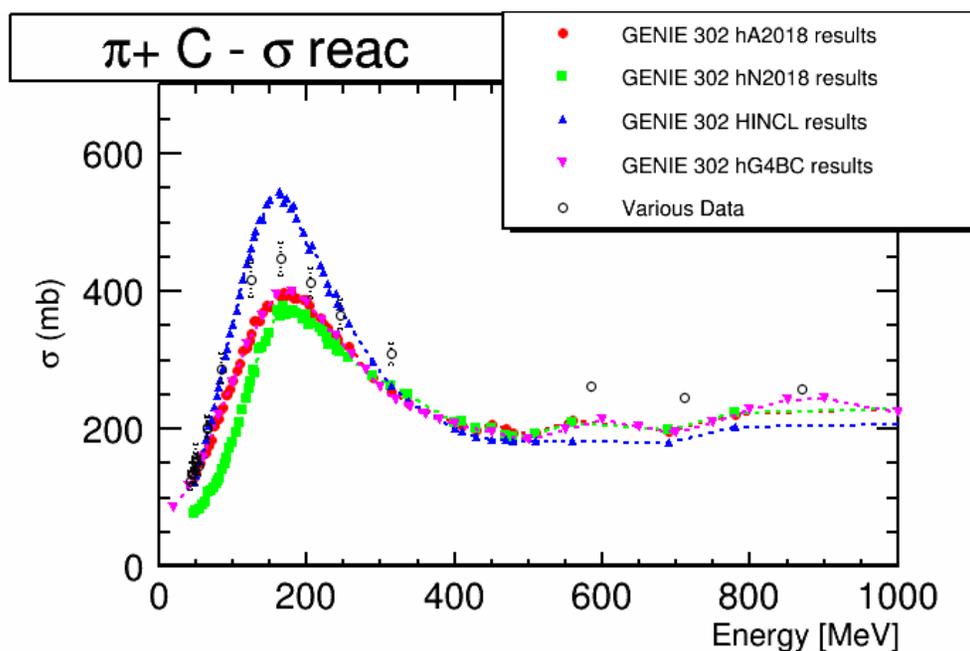
Transparency - protons

- ▶ Compare GENIE models for C target
- ▶ At higher energy, INCL is larger in σ_{reac} , smaller in trans!
- ▶ at low energy, more divergence in σ_{reac}
- ▶ At first glance σ_{reac} more sensitive



Transparency - pions

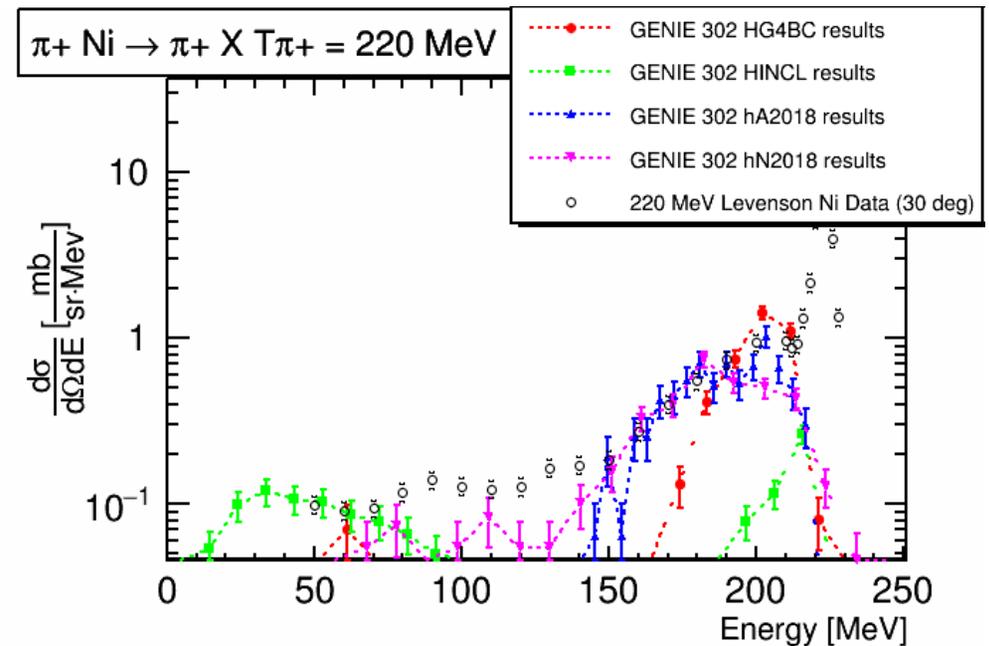
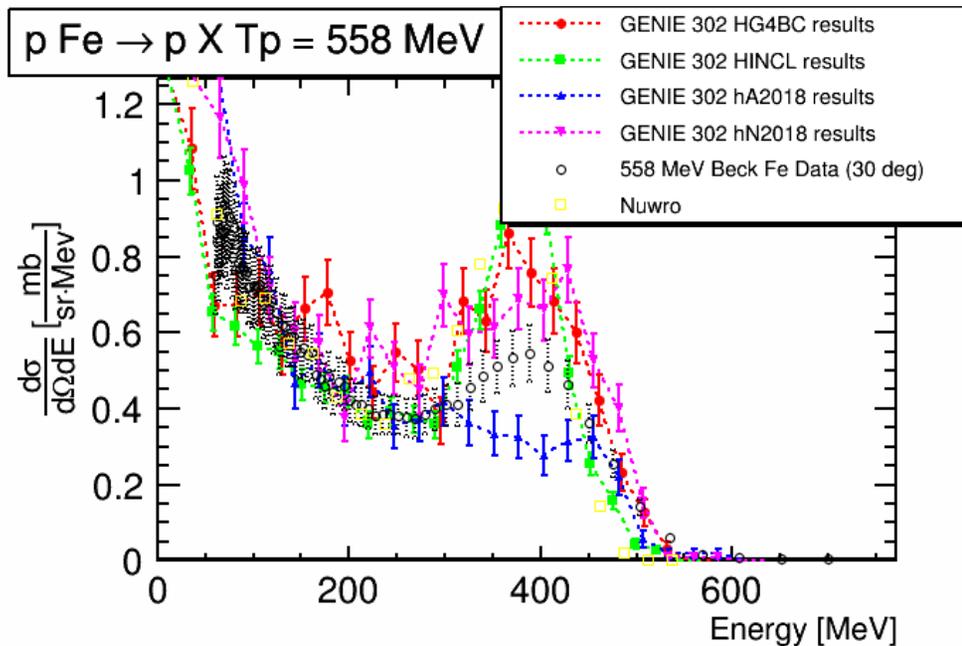
- ▶ Comparison using the 4 GENIE models
- ▶ differences at Δ peak very interesting
- ▶ Magnitude of differences are similar, advantage of transparency not large



Comparisons - double differential xs

much more detail

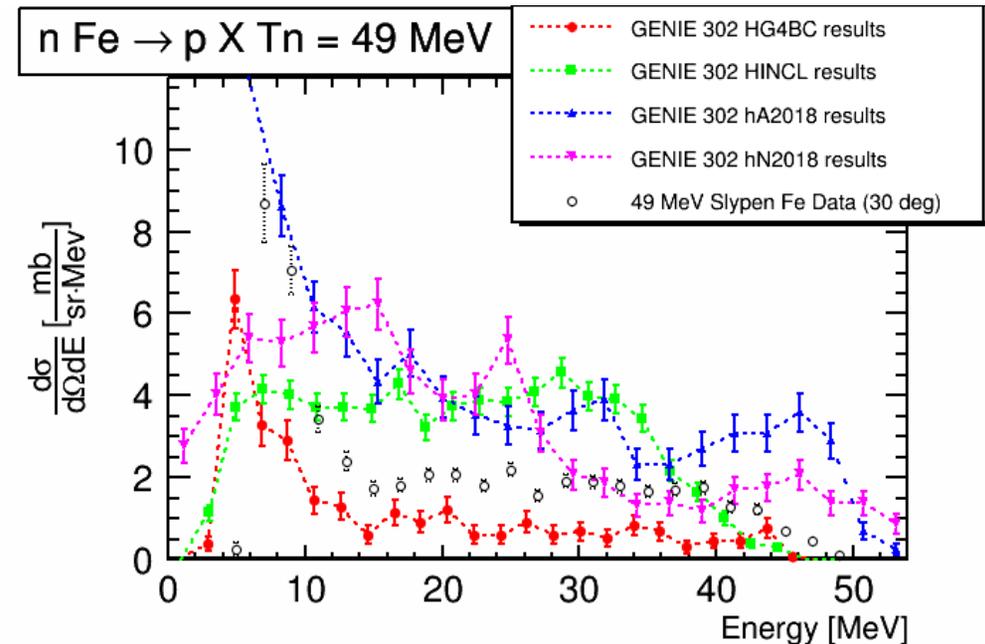
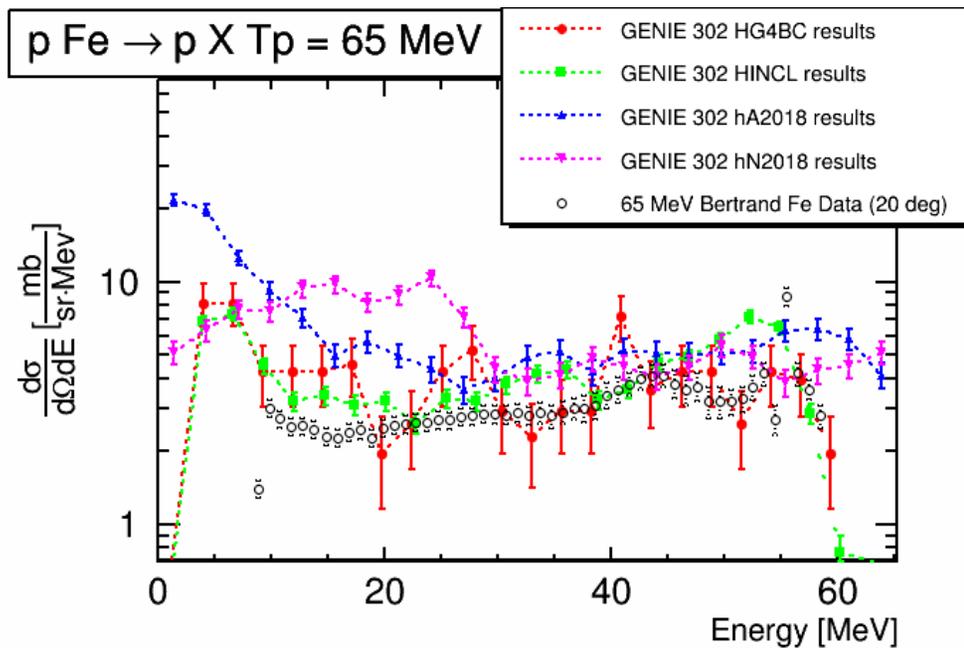
- ▶ Energy spectra at each angle, shows mechanisms better
- ▶ Compare GENIE with INCL, GEANT
 - ▶ pFe \rightarrow pX (left), π^+ Ni \rightarrow π^+ X (right)
 - ▶ Quasielastic peak is prominent (hN \rightarrow hN in medium)



Comparisons - double differential xs

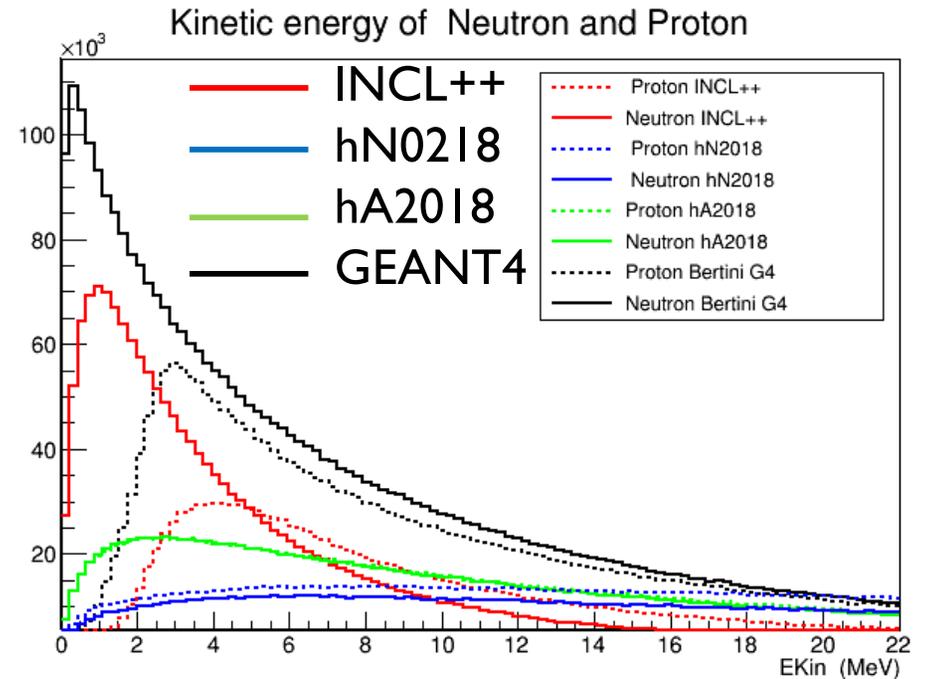
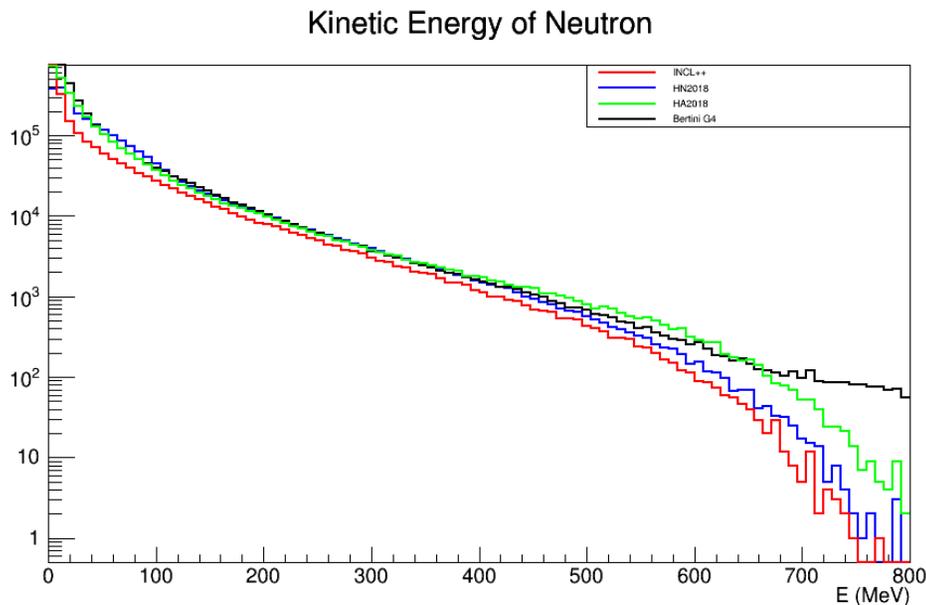
much more detail

- ▶ Compare GENIE hA/hN/INCL/GEANT for $p\text{Fe} \rightarrow pX$, $n\text{Fe} \rightarrow pX$
- ▶ Quasielastic peak is gone for low energy
- ▶ Magnitudes vary widely, no consistent agreement



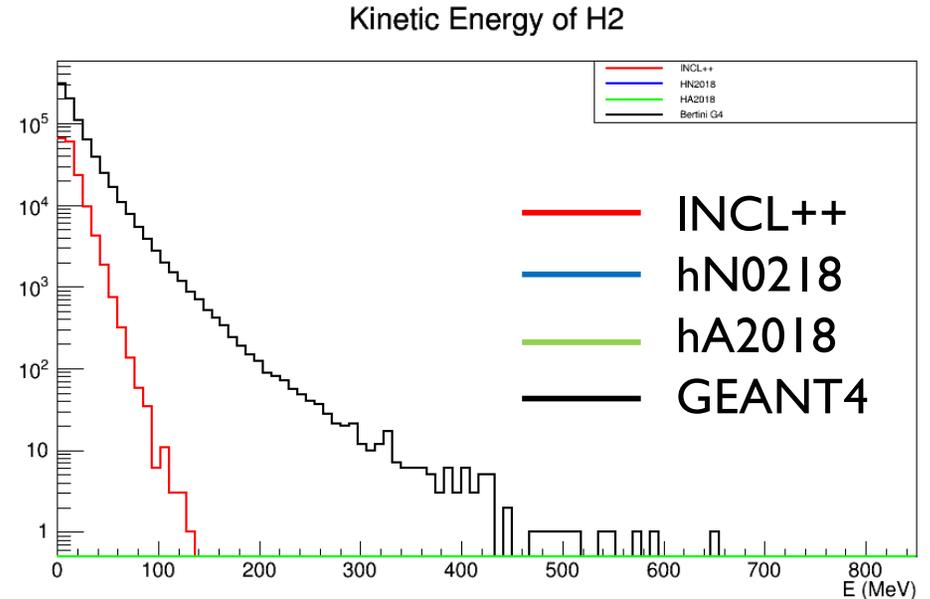
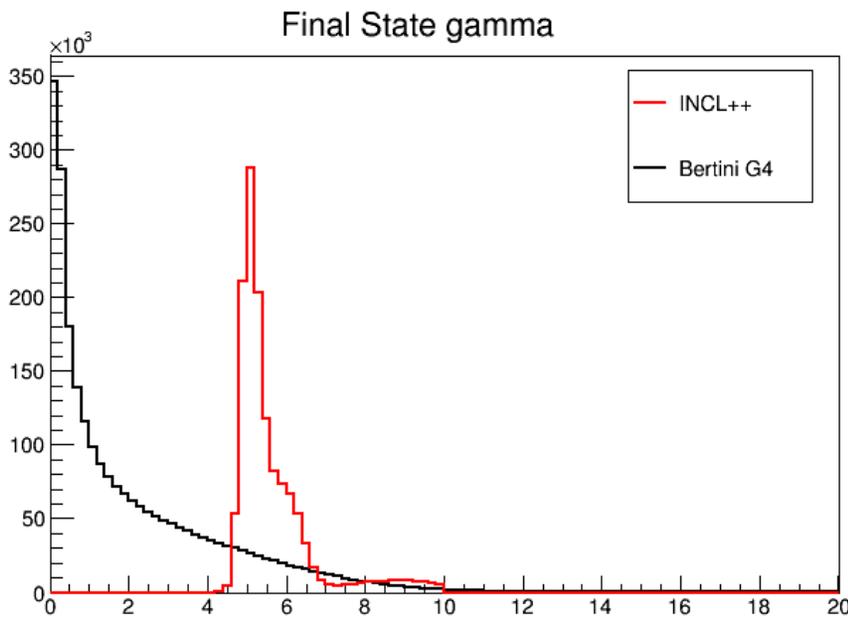
Comparisons - inclusive hadron production

- ▶ Inclusive $p, n, \pi \dots$ production with 1 GeV ν_μ Ar
- ▶ Compare hA, hN with INCL, GEANT Bertini
- ▶ p and n spectra are very different at very low energies in INCL but not in GENIE. Right plot has n solid and p dotted
- ▶ Coulomb, barrier affects are primary differences, does it matter?



Comparisons - inclusive hadron prod

- ▶ Inclusive γ , ^2H production with 2M 1 GeV ν_μ Ar events
- ▶ Not included in any standard ν generator, only GEANT/INCL
- ▶ Significant differences in detail



Conclusions

- ▶ Existing models in GENIE, GEANT, NuWro very similar
 - ▶ Only different for Δ via π , low energy nucleons
- ▶ New models in GENIE bring better **low energy** models
 - ▶ γ , ^2H , ^4He ... +standard
 - ▶ Does it matter? Should these become standard?
- ▶ Definitely room for new data – LARIAT, ProtoDUNE, CLAS
 - ▶ π abs, kaons, transparency for pions, nucleons
- ▶ GENIE plans to add features in hA/hN to match newer models – what do users want?